

Mormon Emigration Movement within the United States, 1841-1870

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Year	ships	people	Started	Steamship Routes			Wagon, Handcart Routes			
				River Route	Ended	Started	Companies	Wagons/HC	Persons	Route to SLC
1841	2	374	New Orleans	Mississippi	Nauvoo					
1842	8	1,584	New Orleans	Mississippi	Nauvoo					
1843	5	771	New Orleans	Mississippi	Nauvoo					
1844	4	501	New Orleans	Mississippi	Nauvoo					
1845	2	100	New Orleans	Mississippi	Nauvoo					
1846	2	350	New Orleans	Mississippi/Missouri	St. Louis	Nauvoo			11,000	(across Iowa)
1847	1	50	New Orleans	Mississippi/Missouri	Kanesville	Winter Qtrs.	9	454	2,024	Brigham Young/vanguard route (MPNHT)
1848	4	743	New Orleans	Mississippi/Missouri	Kanesville St. Louis	Winter Qtrs	4	728	2,517	(MPNHT)
	3	300	St. Louis	Mississippi						
1849	9	2,079	New Orleans	Mississippi/Missouri	Kanesville	Council Bluffs	6	527	1,360	Brigham Young/vanguard route (MPNHT)
						Nebraska City	1	22	63	
1850	6	1,612	New Orleans	Mississippi/Missouri	Kanesville	Bethlehem, IA	15	873	2,988	From Kanesville south to Martin's Ferry at Bethlehem, Iowa (established 1846), then Oxbow Route of 1851
						Garden Grove		59	199	
1851	4	1,350	New Orleans	Mississippi/Missouri	Kanesville	Council Bluffs	3	215	500	Wet Weather Variant of MPNHT (MPNHT)
						Council Bluffs	8	285	1,173	
1852	1	20	Boston	Unknown	Kanesville	Council Bluffs	32	1,106	5,389	(MPNHT)
1853	10	2,626	San Fran. New Orleans	Sacramento; Carson City, NV; City of Rocks; Ogden; Salt Lake City Mississippi	Keokuk, IA	Council Bluffs	3	118	549	(MPNHT) (MPNHT) from Nauvoo (MPNHT) from Nauvoo (Variant A) (MPNHT) from Nauvoo (Variant B) (MPNHT) from Nauvoo (Variant D)
						Keokuk, Iowa	6	184	1,066	
						Keokuk, Iowa	1	16	20	
						Keokuk, Iowa	4	131	1,023	
						Keokuk, Iowa	1	54	400	
1854	10	3,173	Los Angeles	Los Angeles; San Bernardino; Las Vegas; Salt Lake City	Westport, KS	Council Bluffs	2	22	41	(MPNHT) Oregon Trail (Gardner, KS; Ft. Kearny; Ft. Laramie; MPNHT)
			New Orleans	Mississippi/Missouri		Westport	12	315	3,235	
1855	4	1,451	San Fran	Sacramento; Carson City, NV; City of Rocks; Ogden; Salt Lake City	Salt Lake City	Atchison, KS Mormon Grove	1	25	34	Over to Oregon Trail; follow to Ft. Laramie; then MPNHT
			New Orleans	Mississippi/Missouri	Atchison, KS					
			Philadelphia	Train to Pittsburg; Ohio, Mississippi, Missouri Rivers	Atchison, KS					
			New York	Train to Philadelphia, Pittsburg; Ohio, Mississippi, Missouri Rivers	Atchison, KS					
Train Routes / Steamship Routes										
1856	9	2,726	San Fran	Sacramento; Carson City, NV; City of Rocks; Ogden; Salt Lake City	Salt Lake City Iowa City Iowa City	Florence	4	184	737	MPNHT To Council Bluffs; MPNHT; Seminole Cutoff To Council Bluffs; MPNHT To Council Bluffs; MPNHT Over to Oregon Trail; follow to Ft. Laramie; then MPNHT Oregon Trail to Ft. Laramie; then MPNHT Santa Fe trail to Pueblo; Ft. Laramie; MPNHT
			Boston	Train: Albany, Rochester, Buffalo, Cleveland, Toledo, Chicago, Rock Island		Iowa City	2	HC - 100	1,286	
			New York	Hudson River to Piermont; train to Dunkirk, OH; ferry to Cleveland and Toledo; train to Chicago, Rock Island		Iowa City	3	HC - 245	1,821	
						Iowa City	2	89	433	
						Mormon Grove	1	34	36	
						Westport	2	35	101	
1857	3	1,127	San Francisco	Sacramento; Carson City, NV; City of Rocks; Ogden	Salt Lake City	Florence	2	73	260	MPNHT To Council Bluffs; MPNHT To Council Bluffs; MPNHT Oregon Trail (Gardner, KS; Ft. Kearny; Ft. Laramie; MPNHT) City of Rocks; Ogden; Salt Lake City
			Los Angeles	San Bernardino; Las Vegas; Salt Lake City	Salt Lake City	Iowa City	2	HC - 96	273	
			New York	Unknown	Iowa City	4	129	284		
			Boston	Train: Utica, Rochester, Buffalo, Ship: Erie City, Cleveland, Toledo, Bristol, Chicago, Rock Island	Iowa City	1	9	33		
			Philadelphia	Train: Pittsburg; Toledo; Chicago; Burlington, Iowa	Burlington, IA	1	12	50		
1858	3	178	Boston	(stayed in the area to work and avoid the Utah War)	Boston	Florence	5	33	215	MPNHT MPNHT (with Seminole Cutoff)
			New York		Genoa, NE	1	20	111		
1859	3	809	Boston	Unknown	Florence	Florence	1	HC - 60	274	MPNHT MPNHT
			New York	Steamship to Albany; train to Schenectady, Syracuse, Rochester, Canada, Chicago, Quincy; steamship to Hannibal; train to St. Joseph; steamship to Florence		Florence	7	251	1,023	
1860	1	(unk)	Boston	Unknown		Geneo, Neb.	1	7	23	MPNHT

	4	1,409	New York	Steamship to Albany; train to Schenectady, Syracuse, Rochester , Canada, Chicago, Quincy; steamship to Hannibal; train to St. Joseph; steamship to Florence	Florence	Florence Florence	8 4	189 119	1,390 803	MPNHT MPNHT ; P. Pratt's Golden Pass
1861	1 10	(unk) 1,958	Boston New York	(Unknown) Hudson River to Piermont; train to Dunkirk, OH; steamship to Cleveland and Toledo; train to Chicago, Quincy; steamship to Hannibal; train to St. Joseph; steamship to Florence	Florence	Pl., Grove, IA Florence	1 14	34 548	34 2,456	MPNHT MPNHT
1862	10	3,597	New York	Hudson River to Piermont; train to Dunkirk, OH; steamship to Cleveland and Toledo; train to Chicago, Quincy; steamship to Hannibal; train to St. Joseph; steamship to Florence	Florence	Florence	15	611	4,534	MPNHT; Territorial road in Utah
1863	9	3,737	New York	Hudson River to Piermont; train to Dunkirk, OH; steamship to Cleveland and Toledo; train to Chicago, Quincy; steamship to Hannibal; train to St. Joseph; steamship to Florence	Florence	Florence	13	643	2,892	MPNHT; Territorial road in Utah
1864	2 4	27 2,697	Boston New York	(Unknown) Steamship to Albany; train to Rochester, Buffalo, Canada, Detroit, Chicago, Quincy; steamship to Hannibal; train to St. Joseph; steamship to Nebraska City	Nebraska City	Omaha Atchison, KS Wyoming, NE Wyoming, NE	1 1 3 8	13 44 174 282	37 43 926 1,620	MPNHT. Territorial Road To Oregon Trail; Ft. Laramie; MPNHT; Territorial Road Syracuse; Mormon Island; Ft. Kearny; Julesburg; Lodge Pole Creek; Cherokee/Overland; Territorial Road Syracuse; Mormon Island; Ft. Kearny; lower Calif. crossing; Ft. Laramie; MPNHT; Territorial Road
1865	1 7	(unk) 830	San Fran New York	Sacramento; Carson City, NV; City of Rocks; Ogden; Salt Lake City Steamship to Albany; train to Rochester, Buffalo, Canada, Detroit, Chicago, Quincy; steamship to Hannibal; train to St. Joseph; steamship to Nebraska City	Nebraska City	Wyoming, NE Wyoming, NE	1 4	25 180	25 725	Syracuse; Mormon Island; Ft. Kearny; Julesburg; Lodge Pole Creek; Cherokee/Overland; Territorial Road Syracuse; Mormon Island; Ft. Kearny; lower Calif. crossing; Ft. Laramie; MPNHT; Territorial Road
1866	9	2,588	New York	Steamship to New Haven, Connecticut; train to Montreal, Toronto, Port Huron, Detroit, Chicago, Quincy; steamship to Hannibal; train to St. Joseph; steamship to Wyoming/Nebraska City	Nebraska City	Wyoming, NE	11	616	2,663	Syracuse; Mormon Island; Ft. Kearny; lower Calif. crossing; Ft. Laramie; MPNHT; Territorial Road
1867	1 4	11 681	San Fran New York	Sacramento; Carson City, NV; City of Rocks; Ogden; Salt Lake City Steamship to Albany; train to Rochester, Buffalo, Canada, Detroit, Chicago, Quincy; steamship to Hannibal; train to St. Joseph; steamship to Florence; train to Platte Station (Julesburg, CO)	Florence, and Julesburg, CO	Florence Julesburg	1 3	23 75	19 224	MPNHT; Territorial road in Utah Lodge Pole Creek, Cherokee/Overland, Territorial Road
1868	6	3,232	New York	Steamship to Albany; train to Rochester, Buffalo, Canada, Detroit, Chicago, Clinton (Iowa), Laramie City or Benton or Green River	Laramie , Benton, or Green River	Omaha Laramie City Benton, WY Green River Wyoming	1 5 5 1 1	3 220 256 10 75	12 673 1,894 64 354	MPNHT; Territorial road in Utah Cherokee/Overland; 2 followed Whiskey Gap; MPNHT; T. Rd. Cherokee/Overland; 3 followed Whiskey Gap; MPNHT; T. Rd Cherokee/Overland Cherokee/Overland
1869	8	2,320	New York	All train: Philadelphia; Pittsburg; Ft. Wayne; Chicago; Burlington; Cedar Rapids; Council Bluffs; Omaha to SLC on Union Pacific RR	Salt Lake City					
1870	7	917	New York	All train: Philadelphia; Pittsburg; Ft. Wayne; Chicago; Rock Island; Iowa City; Council Bluffs; Omaha to SLC on Union Pacific RR	Salt Lake City					